

University of Botswana History Department  
B.A. History and Archaeology Research Essays (Old version 1976-1998, indexed)  
(Version 19 Feb. 2006)  
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## **Subject index and checklist of History and Archaeology dissertations and research essays submitted at the University of Botswana, 1976-1998**

### **Abstract**

Four MA dissertations and 222 BA research essays are listed alphabetically, and indexed by reference number under three subject categories-geographical area (by district, etc.), ethnic group, and a general subject index of 42 headings. All but 31 of the 226 alphabetical entries contain research solely on Botswana: the other countries being South Africa (12 entries), Zimbabwe (11), Namibia (6), Angola and Zambia (1 each). The most researched district of Botswana is Central (54 entries), followed by Kgatleng and Kweneng (25 each), North-East (24), South-East (16), Southern (9), Ngamiland (6), Chobe and Ghanzi (3 each), and Kgalagadi (2). The subject index of 29 ethnic groups ranges from Afrikaners (2 entries) and Amandebele (2) through Babirwa (7), Bakalanga (24), Bakgatla (27), Bakhlagari (4), Bakwena (21), Bangwato (19), Basarwa (5), and Batlharo (1), to Indians (3) and Ovambanderu (2). The general subject index ranges from Administration (29 entries), Agriculture (18), and Archaeology (21), through Biography (28), Cattle (7), Chieftainship (27), Class formation (7), Councils (7), Economic development (23), Education (14), and Heritage management (7), to Labour and labour migration (7), Medicine (4), Nationalism (13), Religion (15), Serfdom, servitude and slavery (7), Settlement history (19), Trade and commerce (13), Trade unions (6), and Urbanization (15). With the notable exception of one MA dissertation, there is a lack of cultural studies which may partly be attributed to research being done instead under the aegis of other departments in the Faculty of Humanities.

### **Introduction**

This checklist and subject index, covering the academic years 1976-77 to 1997-98, has been compiled so as to make this body of research more readily available to further scholarship-particularly now that the Department of History (including Archaeology & Museum Studies) will be offering the research degrees of M.Phil and Ph.D.

The checklist consists largely of B.A. research essays, submitted by undergraduate History or Archaeology Major students at the end of their fourth year after field research and a number of seminar presentations. Bound typescript copies of dissertations and research essays are deposited in the Botswana Collection of the University of Botswana Library (some bound with notes of oral interviews) and in the Botswana National Archives, Gaborone. As can be seen below, eight research essays have been subsequently published in an academic journal or book (entries BA-26, 59, 95, 111, 154, 158, 193, & 199).

## Geographical Index

referring to entry numbers of alphabetical listing below

| Area                            | Essays   |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Angola                          | BA-86.   |
| Botswana<br>(general coverage)  | BA-6, 11, 13, 21, 31, 32, 36, 42, 45, 52, 69, 72, 74, 79, 84, 91, 104, 106, 108, 112, 113, 118, 119, 136, 141, 153, 156, 158, 162, 168, 178, 179, 183, 190, 191, 195, 199, 201, 203, 209, 214, 218.  |
| Botswana,<br>Central District:  | MA-2; BA-2, 2, 7, 8, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 30, 33, 38, 40, 49, 50, 51, 54, 55, 58, 62, 64, 67, 83, 86, 88, 89, 92, 93, 117, 125, 131, 132, 135, 142, 143, 148, 149, 152, 154, 157, 161, 162, 166, 172, 174, 184, 187, 196, 204, 221. |
| Botswana, Chobe District        | BA-180, 202, 213.  |
| Botswana, Ghanzi District:      | BA-37, 133, 206.   |
| Botswana,<br>Kgalagadi District | BA-94, 137.  |
| Botswana,<br>Kgatleng District  | BA-14, 15, 43, 44, 60, 63, 68, 85, 100, 109, 120, 123, 127, 130, 134, 140, 145, 146, 147, 159, 176, 177, 182, 193, 197.  |
| Botswana,<br>Kweneng District   | BA-4, 12, 28, 51, 57, 59, 76, 77, 80, 95, 99, 102, 105, 111, 114, 122, 155, 164, 194, 198, 207, 208, 211, 215, 216.  |
| Botswana,<br>Ngamiland District | BA-10, 16, 34, 39, 81, 144, 160.   |
| Botswana, North-East District   | BA-20, 30, 46, 53, 55, 56, 71, 83, 87, 98, 107, 129, 148, 150, 151, 152, 164, 166, 170, 189, 204, 212, 217, 222.   |
| Botswana, South-East District   | MA-1; BA-47, 48, 70, 82, 97, 101, 110, 115, 121, 124, 139, 167, 175, 219, 220.   |
| Botswana,<br>Southern District  | BA-60, 63, 78, 96, 138, 171, 186, 192, 205.  |
| Namibia                         | BA-34, 45, 52, 86, 202, 206.   |
| South Africa                    | MA-1; BA-6, 45, 52, 86, 94, 130, 137, 139, 170, 179, 189.  |
| Zambia                          | BA-202.  |
| Zimbabwe                        | MA-3; BA-45, 83, 86, 132, 148, 164, 184, 217, 218, 222.  |

## Ethnic Index

referring to entry numbers of alphabetical listing below

| Ethnic group | Essays       |
|--------------|--------------|
| Afrikaners   | BA-74, 133,  |
| Amandebele   | BA-129, 204. |

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| Babirwa            | MA-2; BA-2,7, 117, 157, 184, 196.   |
| Bahurutshe         | BA-215  |
| Bakaa              | BA-28   |
| Bakalanga          | BA-19, 20, 27, 30, 38,46, 49, 54, 55, 67, 83, 98, 125, 132, 140, 148,150, 154, 159, 164, 166, 169, 185, 210.                |
| Bakgatla (Kgafela) | BA-14,43, 44, 60, 63, 68, 70, 85, 100, 109, 120, 123, 127, 130, 134, 145, 146, 147, 159, 176, 177, 182, 193, 197, 198, 204. |
| Bakgatla (Manyana) | BA-216.   |
| Bakhalagari        | BA-61,95, 105, 133.   |
| Bakhurutshe        | BA-33, 62, 107, 152, 188, 204.  |
| Bakwena            | BA-4, 12, 28, 51, 57, 59, 76, 77, 80, 95, 99, 102, 105, 111, 114, 122, 155, 194, 200, 207, 208,.                            |
| Balete             | MA-1; BA-63, 76, 124, 167, 175.   |
| Bangwaketse        | BA-24, 60, 63, 78, 96, 116, 138, 171, 186.  |
| Bangwato           | BA-7, 8, 17, 18, 22, 23, 26, 51, 58, 64, 89, 125, 131, 157, 163, 172, 187, 196, 204.  |
| Barolong           | BA-82, 170, 189, 220.   |
| Basarwa            | BA-26, 28, 133, 182, 187.   |
| Baseleka           | BA-135.   |
| Basubiya           | BA-180.   |
| Batawana           | BA-8, 16, 39, 133, 160.   |
| Bateti             | BA-25, 62, 221.   |
| Batlharo           | BA-93.  |
| Batlokwa           | MA-1; BA-139.   |
| Batswapong         | BA-3, 17.   |
| Bayeyi             | BA-39, 144.   |
| British            | BA-16, 74, 107, 120, 153, 173.  |
| Coloureds          | BA-41, 137, 179.  |
| Europeans          | BA-32, 42, 48, 74, 88, 174, 205, 212.   |
| Indians            | BA-18, 173, 183.  |
| Khoesan            | see Basarwa & Bateti  |
| Ovaherero          | BA-35, 40, 81, 206.   |
| Ovambanderu        | BA-34.  |

### General subject index

referring to entry numbers of alphabetical listing below

| Subject                      | Essays  |
|------------------------------|---|
| Administration & bureaucracy | BA- 6, 9, 10, 16, 21, 29, 32, 36, 45, 57, 66, 72, 73, 75, 78, 84, 113, 119, 128, 138, 153, 162, 173, 175, 178, 190, 200, 202, 213,. |
| Agriculture                  | BA-3, 23, 48, 60, 69, 82, 88, 114, 119, 123, 128, 133, 147, 154, 168, 205, 213, 219.  |
| Archaeology                  | BA-1, 2, 28, 61, 92, 93, 96, 110, 112, 134, 136, 141, 142, 155, 160, 161, 165, 192, 193, 194, 209.                                  |

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Biography                       | BA-Bathoen II (78); Blackbeard, C.W. (174); Galani (185); Habangana, B. (210); Haskins, J. (212); Isang Pilane (15, 146); Matante, P.P. (5); Mmusi, P.S.O. (181); Molefi Pilane (120); Motlhagodi, T.W. (197); Motsete, K.T. (149); Neale Sechele (4); Nswazwi, J.M. (125); Ntebogang (116); Phetu Mphoeng (50); Raditladi, L.D. (8); Ratshosa, S. (162); Sebele I (102); Sekgoma Khama (50); Sekgoma Letsholathebe (16); Tshekedi Khama (22, 23, 50, 64, 125, 131). |
| Borders & boundaries            | BA-6, 29, 45, 164, 179, 190, 218.  |
| Capitalism                      | BA-71, 119.  |
| Cattle                          | BA-20, 69, 136, 147, 155, 161, 163.  |
| Chieftainship ( <i>bogosi</i> ) | BA- 4, 6, 15, 22, 23, 35, 44, 50, 58, 54, 66, 78, 84, 85, 99, 100, 116, 120, 122, 125, 138, 163, 171, 175, 201, 208, 210.  |
| Class formation                 | BA-87, 114, 144, 145, 163, 195, 207.   |
| Cooperatives                    | BA-23, 91, 177.  |
| Councils                        | BA-European Advisory (32); House of Chiefs (201); Joint Advisory (178); Jwaneng Town (126); Legislative or Legco (106); Lobatse Town (47).   |
| Cultural studies                | MA-1.  |
| Economic devlopment             | BA-10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 21, 23, 33, 40, 43, 46, 55, 68, 69, 71, 89, 111, 115, 123, 158, 199, 213, 219.  |
| Education                       | BA-12, 15, 67, 77, 104, 121, 141, 146, 149, 150, 168, 191, 197, 203.   |
| Environment                     | BA-10. See also Migration, Settlement etc.   |
| Epidemics                       | See Medicine.  |
| Heritage management             | BA-1, 2, 112, 134, 141, 142, 165.  |
| Historiography                  | BA-148, 193.   |
| Imperialism & colonialism       | BA-71, 77, 122, 124, 151, 188, 199, 222.   |
| Iron Age                        | BA-28, 96, 107, 110, 134, 160, 161, 193, 194.  |
| Kinship                         | BA-198.  |
| Labour & labour migration       | BA-46, 52, 54, 59, 63, 88, 181. See also Trade unions.   |
| Land tenure                     | BA-49, 107, 151, 205.  |
| Law & custom                    | BA-99. See also Administration, Chieftainship, Kinship etc.  |
| Literature                      | BA-8.  |
| Medicine                        | BA-80, 109, 176, 186.  |
| <i>Mephatoage</i> -regiments    | BA-68, 200.  |
| Migration                       | BA-34, 94, 206. See also Labour & labour migration.  |
| Military                        | BA-190, 214. See also Police & prisons, War etc.   |
| Mining, minerals & metallurgy   | BA-93, 110, 143, 156.  |
| Museums                         | BA-165. See also Heritage management.  |
| Mwali cult                      | BA-148, 185.   |
| Nationalism                     | BA-5, 8, 22, 36, 39, 83, 103, 106, 140, 149, 181, 197, 207. See also Political parties.  |
| Non-government organisations    | MA-1; BA-23, 79, 121, 191.   |
| Oral traditions                 | BA-148   |

|                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| Police & prisons             | BA-73, 75, 113, 190. See also Military.  |
| Political parties            | BA-103, 106, 174, 181, 197. See also Nationalism.  |
| Pottery                      | See Iron Age.  |
| Poverty                      | BA-105. See also Economic development .  |
| Press & newspapers           | BA-118.  |
| Railways                     | BA-11, 158.  |
| Refugees                     | MA-1; BA-86.   |
| Religion & churches          | BA-24, 65, 77, 80, 90, 109, 127, 148, 166, 167, 176, 185, 186, 200, 217.   |
| Serfdom, servitude & slavery | BA-17, 26, 39, 95, 105, 144, 187.  |
| Settlement history           | BA-19, 24, 25, 34, 37, 49, 61, 62, 70, 92, 96, 97, 101, 139, 161, 172, 189, 194, 206. See also Urbanization and villagization. |
| Stone Age                    | BA-28, 192, 209.   |
| Trade & commerce             | MA-3; BA-18, 20, 21, 30, 87, 93, 145, 174, 183, 212, 220, 221.   |
| Trade unions                 | BA-31, 104, 156, 181, 195, 203.  |
| Transport                    | See Railways.  |
| Urbanisation & villagization | BA-9, 47, 53, 56, 70, 92, 96, 97, 101, 115, 126, 143, 172, 194, 212. See also Settlement history.                              |
| War                          | BA-34, 55, 74, 89, 108, 111, 184, 202.   |
| Wetlands                     | BA-10. See also Botswana, Ngamiland District.  |
| Westernisation               | BA-12, 15, 67. See also Education.   |
| Women                        | BA-108, 116, 131, 185.   |
| Youth                        | BA-79, 191.  |

### **Checklist of M.A. History Dissertations 1994-97**

alphabetical listing by author

1. GRON, Elizabeth (1997) 'Apartheid cultural exiles on the frontline: case study [of] Botswana'
2. KEPA, M. (1996) 'Land problems of Ba-Tlokwa and Ba-ga-Malete in the Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1885-1966'
3. NYAMUPACHITU, JonesA. (1994) 'Botswana-Zimbabwe trade: cooperation and conflict in bilateral traderelations 1956-1993'
4. SEGWAMA, Jury Z. (1996) 'Aspects of the socio-economic and political history of Babirwa'

### **Checklist of B.A. History Research Essays 1976-98**

alphabetical listing by author

1. BAELETSI, N.L. (1995) 'Cultural resource management in a developing country: problems and suggestions for Botswana'

2. BALOI, Lexy M.D. (1996) 'Archaeology and mud wall decay in the Bobirwa area: an ethnoarchaeological study'
3. BANE, Emmanuel G.S. (1995) 'Foot and mouth disease in Botswana: case study of Tswapong area, 1933-1993'
4. BAREI, Geoffrey Boy (1992) 'The 1962-63 Bonewamang-Moruakgomo succession dispute and the installation of Molaodi Neale Sechele as compromise Kgosi of Bakwena'
5. BAYANI, Benedict G. (1992) 'The political career of Philip Parcel Matante, 1948-1979'
6. BITSANG, Masimba C. (1982) 'Chiefs, the transfer [to the Union of South Africa] and administrative colonial control: Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1930-1940'
7. BOBENG, Modisanyane (1976) 'The Bangwato-Babirwa conflict in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries'
8. BOIKHUTSO, Keene (1985) 'The life and times of Leetile Raditaldi, 1910-1971'
9. BOLAANE, Maitseo M. (1992) 'The history of the Water Utilities Corporation (WUC), 1970-1990'
10. BOY, Victor Maika (1988) 'The economic history of the Okavango delta: the role of the state 1945 to the present'
11. BULAWA, Haskins (1985) 'The political, economic and social impact of the railway on Botswana, 1895-1970'
12. CHAKALISA, Patrick P. (1981) 'The development and impact of Western education in Kweneng, 1946-1966'
13. CHARUMBIRA, Baeti B. (1988) 'Socio-economic development in the Bechuanaland Protectorate (Botswana) 1945-1965'
14. CHINGANZE, Felicitas (1980) 'The political economy of Kgatleng, 1971-1920'
15. DIKOLE, S.R. (1978) 'Kgosi Isang Pilane's modernising programme'
16. DIKOLE, Walter (1978) 'Sekgoma Letsholathebe's rule and the British administration'
17. DIMPE, Motswedi (1989) 'Batswapong-Bangwato relations: the politics of subordination and exploitation, 1895-1949'
18. DODZI, Leslie S. (1994) 'The Botswana Indian question: a colonial legacy and its socio-economic and political impact in the years 1893-1993'
19. DUBE, Pauline Opha (1984) 'Settlement pattern as a dynamic process: the Sebina/ Mathangwane area of north[ern] Central District of Botswana, 1895-1959'
20. EDZANI, Unopa (1984) 'European cattle trade among Bakalanga: its nature and impact, 1890-1960'
21. EIKEMEIER, Kurt (Jnr.) (1991) 'The "good-fors" system and the intervention of the colonial state in the economy: the case of Bechuanaland Protectorate'
22. GABASIANE, Odirile (1985) 'Tshekedi Khama in exile 1949-1959: A study in the continuing influence of the former Regent on Bangwato politics in particular and [on] the political life of the Bechuanaland Protectorate in general'
23. GABASIANE, Pitlagano Seberekho (1988) 'The origins and activities of the Ba[ma]ngwato Development Association: economic and social influence of Tshekedi Khama, 1958-1966'
24. GABORONE, Mabe Rabasha (1987) 'The Metlobo migrations: a question of religious intolerance among the Ngwaketse, 1956-1966'
25. GABOTLALE, Bester (1998) 'The resettlement of people from Boteti river in the Boteti sub-district (1930-1966)'
26. GADIBOLAE, Mabunga Nlasha (1984) 'Serfdom (bolata) in the Nata area, 1926-1960'. Published in *Botswana Notes and Records*, 17 (1985), 25-32.

27. GAUTHUSI, Samuel L. (1985) 'Pre-colonial history of Bakalanga of Mengwe, c.1800-c.1885'
28. GOPOLANG, S.M. (1997) 'The impact of Iron Age population on Late Stone Age population: an archaeological survey of Thamaga area'
29. GUMBO, Glorious B. (1986) 'The demarcation of reserve boundaries in the Bechuanaland Protectorate'
30. HAMANDAWANA, Hamisai (1983) 'Trade and politics among the Kalanga in the nineteenth century'
31. HOSIA, Tshwarelo (1993) 'A history of trade unionism in Botswana, 1940-1966'
32. HULELA, Modiaotsile M. (1978) 'The role of the European Advisory Council in the administration of Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1920-1960'
33. JOROSI, Nlayzi Boemo (1986) 'The economic history of Tonota and periphery c.1913-1966'
34. KANDAPAERA, Kaende (1992) 'War, flight, assylum-a brief history of the Ovambanderu of Ngamiland, Botswana, 1896-1961'
35. KAOTOZU, Kovihende K. (1994) 'From subjugation to politics of collaboration: an introduction to the history of the Ovaherero of Tsabong, 1830-1870'
36. KATSANDE, George (1982) 'The evolution of the Bechuanaland Protectorate African civil service in a colonial context,c.1895-1965'
37. KEAKOPA, Segomotso M. (1993) 'The history of rural settlements in the Gantsi district: the case of West Hanahai, Kcagae and Groot Laagte, 1966-1992'
38. KEBEILWE, K.P. (1983) 'Acculturation in north-eastern Botswana: the Kaa of Sebina among Mengwe's Kalanga 1800-1966'
39. KEBIDITSWE, Kgakgamatso (1984) 'Subordination and conflict in Ngamiland: the Bayei protest of of 1948'
40. KEBONANG, Boammaruri Bahumi (1988) 'The socio-economic and political history of the Herero of Mahalapye, Central District, 1922-1984'
41. KEDDY, Banyana (1985) 'The Mokgopoetsane coloureds and their response to cultural assimilation'
42. KEINEETSE, Daniel M. (1982) 'European presence as a factor in the transformation of Botswana's political and social formations'
43. KENOSI, Bagele M. (1980) 'From self-sufficiency to dependency: the economic history of Kgatleng, 1871-1930'
44. KGAKOLE, Joseph (1995) 'The career of Chief Molefi Kgafela Pilane of Bakgatla-ba-Kgafela at Mochudi, 1909-1958'
45. KGOSIEMANG, Rose Tiny (1991) 'Illegal border crossings: the evolution of Botswana immigration policy'
46. KOBOKOBO, Kene E. (1982) 'Labour migration and its economic impact on the north-east district: the case of Bakalanga, 11870-1939'
47. KOENIGES, Jona (1991) 'The history of the establishment of Lobatse town council'
48. KOLAAGANO, Ikanyeng (1987) 'Impact of white farmer settlers on Botswana society: case of Lobatse block, 1904-1965'
49. KOLOGWE, Innocent Amen (1991) 'Land tenure, a changing phenomenon: a case study of Maitengwe village, 1970-1990'
50. KOOAGILE, Gobatlwang (1986) 'Chief versus Chief's representative, Phetu Mphoeng and Sekgoma Khama: an episode in the life of a district governor'

51. KOOAGILE, Tlhabologo Alfred (1976) 'Relations between the Bakwena and the Bangwato c.1830-1890'
52. KOTE, Dile Delarey (1976) 'Recruitment of mine labour in Botswana, 1899-1945'
53. KOVEYA, Christopher A.S. (1985) 'The origin and development of Tatitown district of Francistown to the 1970's'
54. KUBANJI, Nakiso M. (1992) 'The impact of migrant labour on Tutume sub-district: a case study of the villages of Sebina, Tutume and Maitengwe 1900-1950'
55. KUSWANI, Ngano Edias T. (1987) 'The socio-economic and political effects of the Second World War on Bukalanga 1939-1950'
56. KWELAGANO, Chiboyi Macdonald Thomas (1978) 'The history of Francistown to the 1960s'
57. LECHA, Moiteelasilo D. (1981) 'The impact of capitalist expansion on the Kweneng peripheral economy, 1930-1945'
58. LEEPILE, Gaana Setsiba (1989) 'The trend of bogosi in Botswana: the case of Bangwato, 1949-1979'
59. LEEPILE, Methaetsile Anthony (1981) 'The impact of migrant labour on the economy of Kweneng, 1940-1980'. Published in *Botswana Notes and Records*, 13 (1981), 33-43.
60. LEKOBA, Kehilwe (1988) 'Sorghum production and marketing in the Bechuanaland Protectorate: the case of Kgatleng and Ngwaketse reserves 1939-1966'
61. LEPEKOANE, Patricia Maungo (1994) 'Bakgalagadi settlements in historical and ethnoarcheological perspective'
62. LERE, Kerileng L. (1994) 'A history of the Bakhurutshe of Boteti and Letlhakane'
63. LETSATSI, Roy Bafurutshe (1984) 'The impact of labour migration on Botswana: a case study of Balete of Ramotswa, Bangwaketse of Kanye, and Bakgatla of Mochudi, 1900-1970'
64. LETSIDIDI, Bernard Moloa Seabelo (1976) 'Some aspects of the career of Tshekedi Khama'
65. LUBINDA, Itumeleng Shimane (1979) 'Ethiopianism in Botswana'
66. MABENA, Onesmus Casey (1977) 'The decline of the power of the Tswana chiefs, 1885-1934'
67. MADIKWE, M.M. (1983) 'Western education among the Kalanga of northern Ngwato District, 109-1966'
68. MADISA, Motsei Mmaseteba (1980) 'Regiments as a tributary mode-of-production: the case of Kgatleng'
69. MAFELA, Lily (1982) 'Colonial initiatives and African response to the establishment of the dairy industry in Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1930-1966'. Published in *Essays on Twentieth Century Botswana History*
70. MAFU, Dumisane (1980) 'The origins and growth of Oodi village: a socio-political and economic analysis'
71. MAIKANO, Balekang Magcobo (1977) 'Micro study of economic imperialism in north-eastern Bechuanaland Protectorate'
72. MAIKANO, Gaborekwe Kondi (1982) 'The evolution of district administration in Botswana, 1900-1980'
73. MAINE, Mpho (1989) 'The role and development of the Bechuanaland Protectorate police force, 1989-1966'
74. MAKAYA, Ma-Lord Thotoane (1979) 'The Anglo-Boer War and its effects on the Bechuanaland Protectorate'
75. MAKGALA, Christian J. (1997) 'The role and development of the tribal police in Botswana 1926 to 1973'
76. MAKHIWA, Godfrey (1993) 'Ba-ga-Malete of Gabane, 1892-1966: their resistance to Bakwena supremacy'



77. MALAMBANE, Mokgweetsi (1981) 'The role of the L.M.S. in Kweneng: an aspect of missionary imperialism'
78. MALETE, Leapetswe J. (1990) 'The career of Kgosi Bathoen II (Seepapitso Gaseitsiwe) of the Bangwaketse 1908-1969'
79. MALIEHE, M.T. (1997) 'The role of youth movements in the history of Botswana 1945-1986'
80. MALOKOANE, O.K. (1995) 'The establishment of Scottish Livingstone Memorial Hospital and its impact on the work of traditional doctors: a case study of Molepolole'
81. MANASE, George Uaisana (1984) 'The politics of separation: the case of the Ovaherero of Ngamiland'. Published in *Essays on Twentieth Century Botswana History*
82. MANGOLE, Jacobeth Tompo (1976) 'The Barolong Farms'
83. MANNATHOKO, Changu Edith (1978) 'Kalanga politics in the context of nationalism in Botswana: a historical perspective'
84. MANUNGO, Kenneth Roxy D. (1977) 'The role of the Native Advisory Council in the administration of the Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1919-1960'. Published in *Essays on Twentieth Century Botswana History*
85. MANYEULA, Anna (1980) 'The place and changing roles of the kgotla and chieftaincy in the history of the Bakgatla'
86. MAPOSA, Ishmael J. (1994) 'History and impact of Dukwi refugee camp, 1978-1993'
87. MARATA, O. (1983) 'African traders in the North-Eastern District up to 1981: the rise and development of an African middle class'
88. MARUATONA, Tonic Lefetogile (1988) 'A historical analysis of the conditions of farm labourers in freehold farms: [the] case of the Tuli Block, 1930-1975'
89. MARUMO, Marumo Solomon D. (1989) 'The socio-economic and political impact of the Second World War on the Bangwato 1939-1945'
90. MASENDU, Kangangwani (1979) 'Religion and politics in Mapoka, with reference to surrounding areas, 1900-1975'
91. MASWABI, D.L. (1994) 'Evolution of saving and credit cooperatives in Botswana'
92. MATHIBIDI, Nonofho (1996) 'Landscape history in Botswana: a study of the layout of settlement and spatial organisation of Bangwato society at Old Palapye'
93. MATSHETSHE, Kabelo (1998) 'Salt production and salt trade in the Makgadikgadi pans'
94. MATTHYS, L.M.S. (1997) 'The Batlharo and their relations with their neighbours 1820-1966'
95. MAUTLE, Texan G. (1981) 'Bakgalagadi-Bakwena relationship: a case of slavery, c.1840-c.1930'. Published in *Botswana Notes and Records*, 18 (1986), 19-31.
96. MBAKILE, Leonard S. (1995) 'Classification and interpretation of stone-walled sites and related features in the vicinity of Ranaka'
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*[Essays on Twentieth Century Botswana History = Bruce Bennett (ed.), Essays on Twentieth Century Botswana History (Pula: Botswana Journal of African Studies, 1999 vol. 13 nos 1-2 special issue) ]*

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